

## APPENDIX 2

### *Australian English Syllable Structure Exemplars*

Rhyme						Coda
i´	e <sup>a</sup>	u´	o <sup>a</sup>	´a	a <sup>e</sup>	
rip	step	poop	hop	cup	rap	p
rib	web		rob	rub	jab	b
tiff	deaf	woof	cough	puff	gaff	f
live	rev		of	love	have	v
myth	death		moth		math	Q
with						D
pit	pet	put	pot	putt	pat	t
lid	head	hood	sod	sudd	add	d
quiz	fez	wooz	gosling	buzz	jazz	z
pitch	fetch	butch	botch	clutch	batch	ì
ridge	hedge		lodge	judge	badge	ò
dish	mesh	push	wash	hush	mash	S
pick	peck	book	rock	ruck	pack	k
rig	beg		hog	hug	rag	g
mix	vex		box	dux	tax	kβ
rim	hem		bomb	hum	ram	m
ring	ginseng	boong	long	rung	hang	N

**Table A2.1 Simple Codas Enclitic To Simple Rhyme**

Rhyme						Coda
i' n	e <sup>a</sup> n	u' n	o <sup>a</sup> n	'a n	a <sup>e</sup> n	
limp	hemp		romp	bump	camp	p
				triumph		f
plinth				month	perianth	ŋ
mint	rent		font	runt	pant	t
wind	bend		bond	fund	band	d
mince	fence		ponce	dunce	chance	s
	cleanse		bronze			z
flinch	clench		conch	munch	ranch	ɪ
tinge	avenge		blancmange	lunge	flange	ð
ink			honk	funk	thank	k
lynx					Manx	kβ

Table A2.2 Simple Codas Enclitic To The Offset /n/

Rhyme						Coda
i' l	e <sup>a</sup> l	u' l	o <sup>a</sup> l	'a l	a <sup>e</sup> l	
	help			gulp	scalp	p
				bulb	alb	b
syph	elf	wolf	golf	gulf	palf	f
	delve		solve		salve	v
kilt	welt		halt	cult		t
guild	weld					d
grilse	else		waltz	pulse		s
filch	belch			mulch		ɪ
bilge				bulge		ð
milk	elk			bulk		k
					calx/falx	kβ
film	helm					m
kiln						n

Table A2.3 Simple Codas Enclitic To The Offset /l/

Rhyme						Coda
i' s	e <sup>a</sup> s	u' s	o <sup>a</sup> s	'a s	a <sup>e</sup> s	
lisp			wasp	cusps	asp	p
list	pest		cost	gust	mast	t
whisk	desk		kiosk	busk	bask	k

Table A2.4 Simple Codas Enclitic To The Offset /s/

Rhyme				Coda
iy	ey	oy	ay	
steep	gape		wipe	p
glebe	astrolabe		jibe	b
reef	waif		strife	f
leave	save		hive	v
sheath	wraith			ŋ
wreath	bathe		writhe	ð
seat	rate	quoit	rite	t
seed	grade	void	guide	d
fleece	base	voice	ice	s
ease	gaze	noise	prize	z
screech	aitch			ʃ
siege	gauge		oblige	ʒ
leash				ʃ
liege	beige			ʒ
leak	fake	hoick	like	k
league	vague			g
seem	aim		time	m
lean	gain	coin	line	n
seal	fail	coil	file	l
		coir	fire	r

**Table A2.5 Simple Codas Enclitic To The Offset /y/**

Rhyme				Coda
iw	uw	ʷ	aw	
dupe	hoop	mope		p
cube	boob	lobe		b
	roof	loaf		f
	move	rove		v
	booth	growth	mouth (noun)	Q
	soothe	loathe	mouth (verb)	D
newt	root	coat	bout	t
nude	mood	code	cloud	d
puce	loose	dose	douse	s
muse	booze	doze	rouse	z
	mooch	coach	couch	ì
centrifuge	smoodge	doge	gouge	ò
	douche		stoush	S
	rouge			J
rebuke	fluke	joke		k
fugue		rogue		g
fume	boom	gnome		m
tune	moon	bone	down	n
fuel	fool	dole	foul	l
cure			sour	r

Table A2.6 Simple Codas Occurring After The Offset /w/

Rhyme						Coda
i´	e´	u´	o´	´	a´	
			gawp	burp	harp	p
			orb	curb	garb	b
			dwarf	turf	laugh	f
				curve	carve	v
				birth	hearth	Q
					bath	D
peart			court	hurt	hart	t
beard	laird	gourd	cord	bird	bard	d
pierce			source	curse	farce	s
			cause	furze	parse	z
			torch	perch	parch	i
			gorge	merge	barge	ò
			Porsche	kirsch	harsh	S
	concierge				garage	J
			cork	perk	park	k
			cyborg	berg		g
			warm	worm	harm	m
	cairn		warn	learn	darn	n
			call	whirl	snarl	l

**Table A2.7 Simple Codas Occurring After The Offset /´/**

Rhyme						Coda	
i´	e <sup>a</sup>	u´	o <sup>a</sup>	´a	a <sup>e</sup>	α	β
crypt	adept		opt	erupt	adapt	p	t
eclipse		(wh)oops	copse		lapse	p	s
sift	weft		loft	tuft		f	t
					adze	d	z
relict	dialect				tact	k	t
(be)twixt	text					kβ	t

**Table A2.8 Complex Codas Occurring After Simple Rhyme (Short Vowel Only)**

Rhyme						Coda	
i´n	e <sup>an</sup>	u´n	o <sup>an</sup>	´an	a <sup>en</sup>	α	β
	tempt		prompt			p	t
tinct				defunct		k	t
					angst	kβ	t

**Table A2.9 Complex Codas Occurring After The Offset /n/**

Rhyme						Coda	
i1	e <sup>a</sup> l	u1	o <sup>a</sup> l	ʹa1	a <sup>e</sup> l	α	β
				mulct		k	t

**Table A2.10 Complex Codas Occurring After The Offset //**

Rhyme				Coda	
iy	ey	oy	ay	α	β
feast	waist	hoist	heist	s	t
	taint	point	pint	n	t
fiend			hind	n	d
	range			n	ð
field			wild	l	d

**Table A2.11 Complex Codas Occurring After The Offset /y/**

Rhyme				Coda	
iw	uw	ʹw	aw	α	β
	boost	toast	joust	s	t
			mount	n	t
			mound	n	d
			trounce	n	s
			lounge	n	ð
		moult		l	t
		mould		l	d

**Table A2.12 Complex Codas Occurring After The Offset /w/**

Rhyme						Coda	
i'	e'	u'	o'	''	a'	α	β
			corpse			p	s
					aft	f	t
				burst	last	s	t
			haunt		aunt	n	t
					command	n	d
					dance	n	s
			paunch			n	i
			fault			l	t
			scald	world		l	d
			false			l	s

Table A2.13 Complex Codas Occurring After The Offset /'/

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda
i'	e <sup>a</sup>	u'	o <sup>a</sup>	'a	a <sup>e</sup>		
	say+d/s			do+s			d/z
rip+d/s	step+d/s	poop+d/s	hop+d/s	cup+d/s	rap+d/s	p	t/s
rib+d/s	web+d/s		rob+d/s	rub+d/s	jab+d/s	b	d/z
tiff+d/s	lef+t	poof+s	scoff+d/s	puff+d/s	gaff+d/s	f	t/s
live+d/s	rev+d/s			love+d/s	have+s	v	d/z
myth+s			moth+s		math+s	Q	s
pit+s	pet+s	put+s	pot+s	putt+s	pat+s	t	s
lid+s	head+s	hood+s	sod+s	sud+s	add+s	d	z
fizz+d				buzz+d	jazz+d	z	d
pitch+d	fetch+d		botch+d	clutch+d	batch+d	ì	t
ridge+d	hedge+d		lodge+d	judge+d	cadge+d	ò	d
dish+d	mesh+d	push+d	wash+d	hush+d	mash+d	S	t
pick+d/s	peck+d/s	book+d/s	rock+d/s	ruck+d/s	pack+d/s	k	t/s
rig+d/s	beg+d/s		hog+d/s	hug+d/s	rag+d/s	g	d/z
mix+d	vex+d		box+d	dux+d	tax+d	kβ	t
	dream+t					m	t
rim+d/s	hem+d/s		bomb+d/s	hum+d/s	ram+d/s	m	d/z
ring+d/s			long+d/s	rung+d/s	hang+d/s	N	d/z

Table A2.14 Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After Simple Rhyme (Short Vowel Only)

Rhyme						Coda		Cauda
i´	e <sup>a</sup>	u´	o <sup>a</sup>	˘a	a <sup>e</sup>	α	β	
crypt+s			opt+s	erupt+s	adapt+s	p	t	s
eclipse+d					lapse+d	p	s	t
sift+s	weft+s		loft+s	tuft+s		f	t	s
relict+s	dialect+s				act+s	k	t	s
	text+s					kβ	t	s

**Table A2.15** Inflectional Caudas After Complex Codas After Simple Rhyme (Short Vowel Only)

Rhyme						Coda		Cauda
i´n	e <sup>a</sup> n	u´n	o <sup>a</sup> n	˘an	a <sup>e</sup> n			
grin+d/s	pen+d/s		don+d/s	gun+d/s	pan+d/s			d/z
limp+d/s	hemp+s		romp+d/s	jump+d/s	camp+d/s	p		t/s
				triumph+d/s		f		t/s
plinth+s				month+s	perianth+s	Q		s
mint+s	rent+s		font+s	runt+s	pant+s	t		s
wind+s	bend+s		bond+s	fund+s	band+s	d		z
mince+d	fence+d		ponce+d		chance+d	s		t
	cleanse+d		bronze+d			z		d
flinch+d	clench+d		conch	munch+d	ranch+d	ì		t
tinge+d	avenge+d			lunge+d	flange+d	ò		d
ink+d/s			honk+d/s	funk+d/s	bank+d/s	k		t/s
jinx+d						kβ		t

**Table A2.16** Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /n/

Rhyme						Coda		Cauda
i´n	e <sup>a</sup> n	u´n	o <sup>a</sup> n	˘an	a <sup>e</sup> n	α	β	
	tempt+s		prompt+s			p	t	s
tinct+s						k	t	s
					angst+s	kβ	t	s

**Table A2.17** Inflectional Caudas After Complex Codas After The Offset /n/



Rhyme						Coda	Cauda
i l̄	e a l̄	u l̄	o a l̄	ʔ a l̄	a e l̄		
bill+d/s	well+d/s	pull+d/s	doll+d/s	cull+d/s	pal+d/s		d/z
	help+d/s			gulp+d/s	scalp+d/s	p	t/s
				bulb+d/s	alb+s	b	d/z
syph+s	elf+'s	wolf+d/'s	golf+d/s	gulf+d/s	palf+s	f	t/s
	delve+d/s	wolve+s	solve+d/s		salve+d/s	v	d/z
kilt+s	welt+s		halt+s	cult+s		t	s
guild+s	weld+s					d	z
			waltz+d	pulse+d		s	t
filch+d	welch+d			mulch+d		ì	t
bilge+d				bulge+d		ò	d
milk+d/s	elk+s			bulk+d/s		k	t/s
film+d/s	helm+d/s					m	d/z
kiln+s						n	z

**Table A2.18** Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset //

Rhyme						Coda		Cauda
i l̄	e a l̄	u l̄	o a l̄	ʔ a l̄	a e l̄	α	β	
				mulct+s		k	t	s

**Table A2.19** Inflectional Caudas After Complex Codas After The Offset //

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda
i s	e a s	u s	o a s	ʔ a s	a e s		
kiss+d	mess+d		boss+d	cuss+d	mass+d		t
lisp+d/s			wasp+s	cusps+d/s	rasps+d/s	p	t/s
list+s	pest+s		cost+s	gust+s	last+s	t	s
risk+d/s	desk+s		kiosk+s	busks+d/s	asks+d/s	k	t/s

**Table A2.20** Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /s/

Rhyme				Coda	Cauda
iy	ey	oy	ay		
key+d/s	bay+d/s	cloy+d/s	dye+d/s		d/z
steep+d/s	gape+d/s		wipe+d/s	p	t/s
glebe+s	astrolabe+s		jibe+d/s	b	d/z
brief+d/s	strafe+d/s		knife+d/s	f	t/s
grieve+d/s	save+d/s		dive+d/s	v	d/z
sheath+s	wraith+s			Q	s
wreath+d/s	bathe+d/s		writhe+d/s	D	d/z
seat+s	rate+s	quoit+s	rite+s	t	s
seed+s	grade+s	void+s	guide+s	d	z
fleece+d	base+d	voice+d	ice+d	s	t
ease+d	gaze+d	noise+d	prize+d	z	d
reach+d				ì	t
siege+d	gauge+d		oblige+d	ò	d
leash+d				S	t
leak+d/s	fake+d/s	hoick+d/s	like+d/s	k	t/s
intrigue+d/s	plague+d/s			g	d/z
seem+d/s	aim+d/s		time+d/s	m	d/z
lean+d/s	gain+d/s	coin+d/s	line+d/s	n	d/z
seal+d/s	fail+d/s	coil+d/s	file+d/s	l	d/z
		coir+s	fire+d/s	r	d/z

Table A2.21 Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /y/

Rhyme				Coda		Cauda
iy	ey	oy	ay	α	β	
feast+s	waist+s	hoist+s	heist+s	s	t	s
	taint+s	point+s	pint+s	n	t	s
			hind+s	n	d	z
	range+d			n	ò	d
field+s			wild+s	l	d	z

Table A2.22 Inflectional Caudas After Complex Codas After The Offset /y/

Rhyme				Coda	Cauda
iw	uw	ʷ	aw		
cue+d/s	boo+d/s	mow+d/s	plough+d/s		d/z
dupe+d/s	hoop+d/s	mope+d/s		p	t/s
cube+d/s	boob+d/s	lobe+d/s		b	d/z
	roof+d/s	loaf+d/s		f	t/s
	move+d/s	rove+d/s		v	d/z
	booth+s	growth+s	mouth+s	ŋ	s
	soothe+d/s	loathe+d/s	mouthe+d/s	D	d/z
newt+s	root+s	coat+s	bout+s	t	s
nude+s	mood+s	code+s	cloud+s	d	z
use+d	loose+d	dose+d	douse+d	s	t
muse+d	booze+d	doze+d	rouse+d	z	d
	mooch+d	coach+d	couch+d	ì	t
centrifuge+d	smoodge+d		gouge+d	ò	d
	douche+d		stoush+d	S	t
	rouge+d			J	d
rebuke+d/s	fluke+d/s	joke+d/s		k	t/s
fugue+s		rogue+d/s		g	d/z
fume+d/s	boom+d/s			m	d/z
tune+d/s	moon+d/s	bone+d/s	down+d/s	n	d/z
fuel+d/s	fool+d/s	dole+d/s	foul+d/s	l	d/z
cure+d/s			sour+d/s	r	d/z

**Table A2.23** Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /w/

Rhyme				Coda		Cauda
iw	uw	ʷ	aw	α	β	
	boost+s	toast+s	joust+s	s	t	s
			mount+s	n	t	s
			mound+s	n	d	z
			trounce+d	n	s	t
			lounge+d	n	ò	d
		moult+s		l	t	s
		mould+s		l	d	z

**Table A2.24** Inflectional Caudas After Complex Codas After The Offset /w/

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda
i´	e´	u´	o´	´´	a´		
leer+d/s	fare+d/s	tour+d/s	core+d/s	purr+d/s	bar+d/s		d/z
			gawp+d/s	burp+d/s	harp+d/s	p	t/s
			orb+d/s	curb+d/s	garb+d/s	b	d/z
			dwarf+d/s	surf+d/s	laugh+d/s	f	t/s
			wharve+s	curve+d/s	carve+d/s	v	d/z
				birth+d/s	bath+d/s	Q	t/s
					bath+s	D	z
			court+s	hurt+s	hart+s	t	s
beard+s	laird+s	gourd+s	cord+s	bird+s	bard+s	d	z
pierce+d			source+d	curse+d	pass+d	s	t
			cause+d		parse+d	z	d
			torch+d	perch+d	parch+d	ì	t
			gorge+d	merge+d	barge+d	ò	d
					garage+d	J	d
			cork+d/s	perk+d/s	park+d/s	k	t/s
				berg+s		g	z
			form+d/s	term+d/s	harm+d/s	m	d/z
				learn+t		n	t
	cairn+s		warn+d/s	learn+d/s	darn+d/s	n	d/z
			maul+d/s	whirl+d/s	snarl+d/s	l	d/z

**Table A2.25 Inflectional Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /´/**

Rhyme						Coda		Cauda
i´	e´	u´	o´	´´	a´	α	β	
					raft+s	f	t	s
				burst+s	last+s	s	t	s
			haunt+s		aunt+s	n	t	s
					demand+s	n	d	z
					dance+d	n	s	t
			fault+s			l	t	s
			scald+s	world+s		l	d	z

**Table A2.26 Inflectional Caudas After Complex Codas After The Offset /´/**

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda	
i´	e <sup>a</sup>	u´	o <sup>a</sup>	´a	a <sup>e</sup>		1	2
							Q	s
	dep+th+s					p	Q	s
fif+th+s						f	Q	s
wid+th+s	bread+th+s					d	Q	s
six+th+s						kβ	Q	s
	leng+th+s					N	Q	s

**Table A2.27 Complex Caudas After Simple Codas After Simple Rhyme (Short Vowel Only)**

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda	
i´n	e <sup>a</sup> n	u´n	o <sup>a</sup> n	´a <sub>n</sub>	a <sup>e</sup> n		1	2
	ten+th+s			mon+th+s			Q	s

**Table A2.28 Complex Caudas After The Offset /n/**

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda	
i´l	e <sup>a</sup> l	u´l	o <sup>a</sup> l	´a <sub>l</sub>	a <sup>e</sup> l		1	2
fil+th	heal+th						Q	
	twelf+th+s					f	Q	s

**Table A2.29 Complex Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /l/**

Rhyme				Coda	Cauda	
iy	ey	oy	ay		1	2
	eigh(t)+th+s			t	Q	s
thirteen+th+s			nin(e)+th+s	n	Q	s

**Table A2.30 Complex Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /y/**

Rhyme						Coda	Cauda	
i´	e´	u´	o´	´´	a´		1	2
			four+th+s				Q	s
			warm+th			m	Q	

**Table A2.31 Complex Caudas After Simple Codas After The Offset /´/**